Lesson 3

MODALS

Will

Would

Shall

would like to
Will/
Would
“Will”, “would” are modal verbs that are used in questions in the second person (you) to invite and offer something and make a request.
will, would

Examples;

- Will you dance with me?
- Would you dance with me?
- Would you be quiet?
- Would you show me your passport, please?
We often use “will” with people we know well.

For Example:

- Will you help me?
- Will you have some sweets?
We often use “would” or “could” for more polite or formal requests.

For Example;

- Could you help me?
- Would you sign this form?
Shall
Shall is a modal verb which is used to give suggestions.
Shall is used in questions with the first person singular (I) and plural (we).
A: ‘Shall we watch TV?’
B: ‘That’s a good idea.’

A: ‘Shall I buy you a chocolate cake?’
B: ‘That would be great.’

‘Where shall we go tonight?’
A: ‘Shall we have some pizza?’
B: ‘Yes, let’s go.’

A: ‘What time shall we meet?’
B: ‘At 7 p.m..’

‘It’s a nice day. Shall we go for a walk?’
In spoken American English, **should** is more common than **shall**.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suggestions</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Shall</strong> (Should) we watch a horror movie?</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Let’s</strong> watch a horror movie.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Why don’t we</strong> watch a horror movie?</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>How about</strong> watching a horror movie?</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>What about</strong> watching a horror movie?</td>
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Don’t forget!

Shall I...?

Shall we...?
-Would like (to)
Would you like...? is a polite way to say *Do you want...?*
I’d (I would) like is a polite way to say *I want.*
Would you like a chocolate?

Do you want a chocolate?

I’d like some tea.

I want some tea.
We use **Would you like**…? **to** offer things.
A: ‘Would you like some tea?’
B: ‘Yes, please.’

A: ‘Would you like a chocolate?’
B: ‘No, thank you.’

A: ‘What would you like to drink?’
B: ‘I’d like to drink some coffee.’
I’d like some tea.
I’d like to drink some tea.
I’d like some pizza.
I’d like to eat some pizza.
Would you like to have dinner with me?’
B: Yes, I’d love to.
( I would love to.)
A: ‘We’d like two coffees, please.’
B: ‘Sure.’
would like to
Exercise 1. Ask questions using ‘would you like.’

1. You want to play backgammon. Perhaps your friend will play, too.

2. You want to go to the cinema. Perhaps your friend will go with you, too.

3. You want to drink some coffee. Perhaps your friend will drink, too.
Exercise 2. Make sentences with ‘would like (to)’.

1. I / a cup of hot chocolate.................................................................
2. We / go swimming on Sunday...........................................................
3. I / visit Rome next summer. ..............................................................
4. She / eat some sandwiches. ..............................................................
5. I / talk to the manager. .................................................................
Exercise 3. Complete the questions with ‘would like’ and one verb from the box.

1. How ________ you ________? Cash or credit card?
2. What ________ you ________ for breakfast?
3. ________ you ________ outside? It’s a nice day.
4. Which dress ________ you ________?